Chunghwa Nuclear Society 2024 Annual General Meeting December 16th, 2024



Enhancing planetary health

JGC Group Current status of R&D program and business development on NuScale VOYGRTM

[JGC Group] JGC HOLDINGS CORPORATION JGC CORPORATION JGC JAPAN CORPORATION JAPAN NUS CO., LTD

JGC Group Profile





JGC Group Organization



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JGC Group Achievements of nuclear projects



- Over 50 years experience in Nuclear field since 1970s
- Japan: Spent fuel reprocessing facilities, radioactive waste treatment · disposal facilities, Detritiation facilities

• Overseas: Participating in New Build project for Abu Dhabi (Proposal) and Wylfa Project in UK led by Hitachi.





[United States of America] Radioactive waste treatment facility Link https://www.jgc.com/jp/projects/037.html



[Japan: Aomori] Vitrification Technology Facility

Link https://www.jgc.com/jp/projects/036.html

[Japan: Ibaraki] Spent Nuclear Fuel Reprocessing Facility

Link https://www.jgc.com/jp/projects/035.html

Working with NuScale

1. Investment in NuScale

- Established Japan NuScale Innovation(JNI) in the U.S.
- Investment by JGC in April 2021, by IHI in June 2021, by JBIC in April 2022.; Chubu Electric Power Company decided to invest in September 2023.
- JNI is **NuScale's second largest shareholder** after Fluor.
- 2. Execute SMR projects in the U.S.





JGC IHI

- JGC collaborates with Fluor, a major U.S. EPC contractor, and execute SMR projects in the U.S.
- 3. Near term goal is to win NuScale SMR EPC contracts in the international market
- North America and Europe lead the markets. Middle East, SE Asia and Africa will follow.
- Replacing Coal fired power plants, Load following operation with renewable energy, Generation of hydrogen & ammonia fuel, Desalination and Distributed power generation source

4. Involvement in METI-subsidized projects

- Involvement NEXIP in consortium with JGC/IHI/NuScale from 2019
- Participate in the Nuclear Industry Infrastructure Enhancement Project from 2023
- Provide technical development support and infrastructure enhancement for overseas NuScale technology demonstration and EPC project execution.

JGC's work scope in NuScale SMR EPC



North America: Fluor leads EPC as a prime contractor. Middle East: JGC/Fluor JV leads EPC 2 JGC dispatches engineers and support to procure materials Southeast Asia & Africa: JGC leads EPC in TI/BOP JV with Fluor Fluor / JGC Lead PMT JGC NPM NI Design & TI Design & **BOP Design &** Construction & Procurement Procurement Installation Procurement (NuScale) **BOP Design &** NI Design & TI Design & Construction NPM Procurement Procurement Procurement & Installation (NuScale) (S&L) (Fluor) (Fluor) (Fluor) JGC JGC JGC JGC NPM Suppliers Vendors Vendors Vendors Subcontractors ※NPM : NuScale Power Module, NI : Nuclear Island • TI : Turbine Island • BOP : Balance of Plant

3 Comprehensive experience in JGC-Fluor JV cooperation



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Regional strategy for NuScale SMR business



 BCA defines scopes of work and the structure of the partnership (Fluor to lead EPC in North America, Europe and S. Africa/ JGC to lead Asia and Africa)
Regions are appointed according to each entity's experience and dominance
2020's : JGC gains experience in N. America, 2030's and beyond : JGC leads EPC in the appointed region.



Achievements of the U.S. Project [CFPP]



Through the design, preparation for COLA application, and cost estimation, the LCOE target (\$89/MWh) was achieved, but CFPP, the first SMR project in the U.S., was cancelled in November 2023 because it did not meet the target for power sales.

Project Name	Carbon Free Power Project (CFPP)	WA MT
Plant owner	Utah Associated Municipal Power Systems (UAMPS)	OR
Location	Idaho National Laboratory	NV UT
Reactor type	NuScale VOYGR-6 (77MWe x 6 = 462 MWe)	CA
EPC Contractor	Fluor	CFPP PARTICIPANTS AZ NM
		POTENTIAL CFPP PARTICIPANTS

Year	Achievement
2015	CFPP initiated; *DOE \$16.6M support for COLA application preparation
2020	U.S. Department of Energy Approves \$1.355B Support for CFPP
2022	Long Lead Item Order
2023	LWA (Limited Work Authorization) filed with the NRC Project cost (AICE Class2) Estimation completed, COLA application preparation completed
	*COLA: Combined Operation Licensing Application



JGC dispatched 9 engineers to Fluor, including a Deputy Project Director and Engineering Manager. Contribute to projects and accumulate SMR EPC execution capabilities.

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Overall activity for NExIP

Japanese entity including JGC, IHI and related supply chains are involved in R&D program for NuScale VOYGR[™] through METI Subsidized project "NExIP (Next Energy x Innovation promotion)". In this program, Safety, Economical study as well as Feasibility and competitiveness study for NuScale VOYGR[™] has been conducting aiming for future deployment to the Asian region considering involvement of Japanese supply chain in terms of nuclear industries.



SMR Project: METI Subsidized



Developed capability and foundation for SMR EPC execution with support from the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI)

Nuclear Energy× Innovation Promotion (NEXIP)

JGC, IHI, NuScale, and Japanese companies conduct feasibility studies and technology demonstrations of NuScale SMR.

- Feasibility study of modular construction method for NuScale SMR reactor building
- Study of hydrogen production using NuScale SMR
- Establishment of a quality assurance system in compliance with U.S. nuclear quality assurance requirements
- Development of SMR plant EPC project management system, etc.



Development of reactor building module construction method

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Development of Highly Efficient Welding Process Technology for Containment Vessel

- Develop GMAW technology for stable welding under 100% Argon, achieving TIG-like high toughness and efficiency for martensitic (F6NM) and dissimilar materials (F6NM + FXM-19).
- Develop high-efficiency joint welding processes aimed at improving throughput for the mass production \checkmark of NuScale SMRs.

Enhancement of Seismic Safety for VOYGR[™]

- To meet Japanese standards, VOYGR[™] must withstand seismic forces twice those of U.S. standards.
- Perform seismic analysis and consider building reinforcement solutions to comply Japanese standards. \checkmark



SMR Project: METI Subsidized



Developed capability and foundation for SMR EPC execution with support from the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI)

Nuclear Industry Infrastructure Enhancement Project

In cooperation with Japanese nuclear power supply chain, aim to realize rational construction and maintain and develop construction technology.

- Demonstration to apply the Japanese Steel Composite (SC) module construction method to structures in SMR reactor buildings.
- Development of automatic welding technology for SC module construction method



Comparison between Japanese and American code



Concept of modular construction method

Potential market of VOYGR™

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With the worldwide growing needs for the decarbonization and the energy security, many potential clients are considering introducing VOYGR[™] especially in North America and Europe. Potential clients are not only utility companies but also chemical companies and mineral resource companies.





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Go green with safe nuclear energy

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